Study on the Deprivation and Social Exclusion in Hong Kong

#### 香港匱乏及社會排斥研究報告 主要結果及建議

香港中文大學社會工作學系副教授 黃洪教授 14/11/2011



#### 研究方法

- •研究委託「政策21有限公司」進行
- ·於2011年2月至3月進行,透過隨機 抽樣方式進行上門訪問
- •成功訪問1037名18歲或以上市民

#### 如何界定生活必需條件

從文獻及聚焦小組 得出的港人生活條 件清單(37項) 超過一半被訪者認同該條件是生活所必需(35項)

受訪者是否負擔得 到這些生活條件

Item	Percentage of
	respondents agree the
	item to be essential
	need
Have safe living environment without structural	99.2%
dangers	
Have sufficient living space at home, with no needs to	97.3%
stay in bed all day	
Have bathroom inside a self-contained apartment,	93.2%
with no need to share with other families	
Have at least one window at home	98.7%
Have leisure and sports facilities in your neighbourhood	83.9%

Have public place to gather with neighbours and friends in your neighbourhood		
Have access to convenient public transportation in the neighbourhood	95.3%	
The weak elderly should receive adequate care services if needed.		
Can travel to and back from hospital by taxi when needed		
Able to have dental check up periodically		
Able to consult Chinese medicine practitioner when needed		
Can consult private doctor in case of emergency without waiting for public outpatient service		
Able to purchase medicines prescribed by doctors		
Can take transport for visiting relatives and friends		

Afford to visit hometown if needed	86.6%
Can offer a gift of money on occasion of wedding	87.9%
Can give lucky money to friends and relatives during	90.5%
Chinese New Year	
To be treated with respect by other people	95.1%
To be accepted by others for who you are	93.8%
Have someone to look after you and help you the	89.5%
housework when you are sick	
Have someone to turn to for money (up to HKD3000)	80.5%
in case of emergency	
Have someone to give advice about an important	90.2%
decision in your life	

\_\_\_\_\_

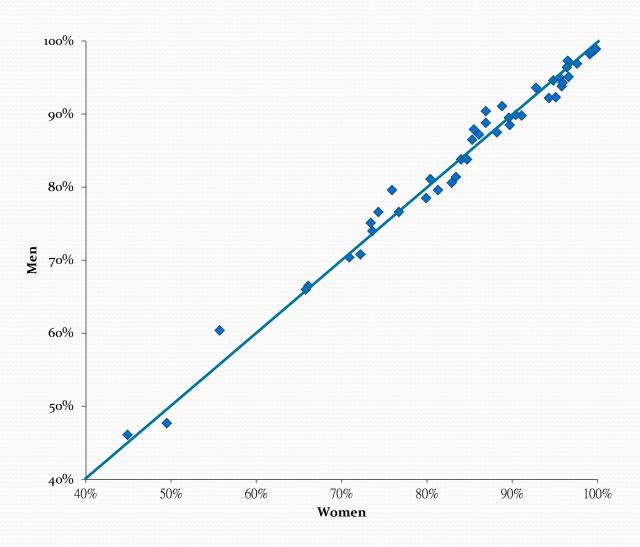
Have the opportunity learn computer skills			
Able to attend vocational training	70.7%		
Students can buy reference books and	76.6%		
supplementary exercises			
Students have school uniforms of proper size every			
year			
Students have access to computer and Internet at			
home.			
Students can participate in extra curricular activities.			
Have basic English speaking and reading skills			
Have a television at home			

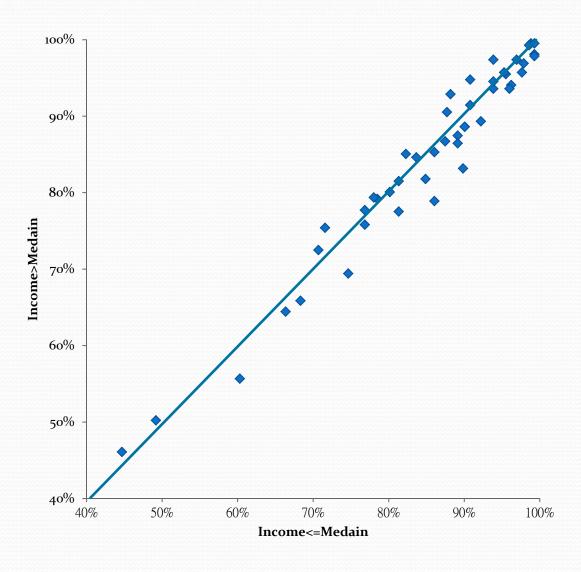
\_\_\_\_

Have air-conditioner at home for cooling in hot	87.9%	
weather		
Have a camera in the family	57.9%	
Have a refrigerator at home	98.7%	
Can have hot shower in cold winter		
Can pay for spectacles if needed		
Have a mobile phone		
Working parents can use child care service when		
needed		
Can go to teahouse sometimes in leisure time	73.8%	

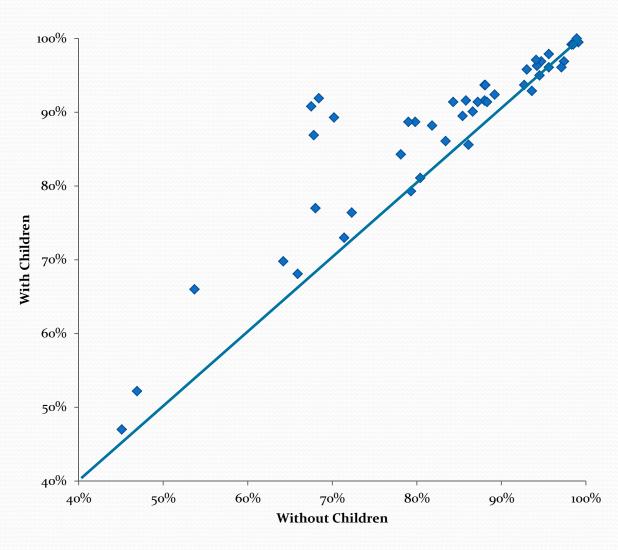
Have breakfast everyday	95.0%	
Have fresh fruits at least once a week	96.4%	
Can buy one or two pieces of new clothes in a year	89.9%	
Can have one set of decent clothes	86.6%	
Have enough warm clothes for cold weather		
Have leisure activities in the holiday		
Take part in charged activities organized by the	48.6%	
neighbourhood or social service organizations		
Can leave Hong Kong for a vacation once a year	45.4%	







#### With/ Without children



## Deprivation Index and Social Exclusion Index

- 45 Items in total
- 37 Items Deprivation Index (35 Items pass the 50% test)

• 16 Social Exclusion Index

• (8 Items used in both index)

#### 18.4%受訪者屬於匱乏狀況

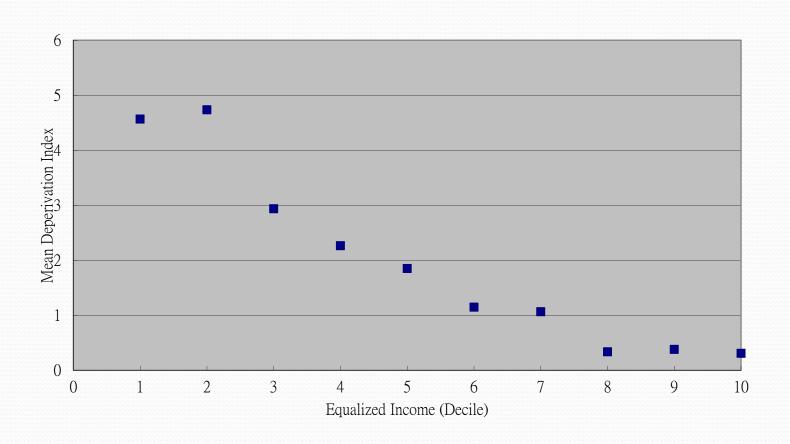
負擔不起四項或以上生活 條件,代表落入匱乏狀況

負擔不起匱乏指標的數目	百分比
能負擔所有生活條件	57.5 %
負擔不起1項或以上生活條件	42.4 %
負擔不起2項或以上生活條件	29.9 %
負擔不起3項或以上生活條件	23.6 %
負擔不起4項或以上生活條件	18.4 %
負擔不起5項或以上生活條件	15.8 %
負擔不起6項或以上生活條件	13.1 %
負擔不起7項或以上生活條件	11.2%
滿足不到8項或以上生活條件	9.9 %

Income Declie	Equalized Income Range	Mean Deprivation Index
1	\$1-\$3,425	4.6
2	\$3,426-\$4,722	4.7
3	\$4,723-\$5,667	2.9
4	\$5,668-\$6,701	2.3
5	\$6,702-\$7,667	1.9
6	\$7,668-\$8,956	1.1
7	\$8,957-\$10,000	1.1
8	\$10,001-\$12,381	0.3
9	\$12,382-\$15,238	0.4
10	\$15,239 or above	0.3

<sup>\*</sup>Equalized Income is estimated using the 'OECD-modified scale' under which the first adult= 1.0, all other adults =0.5 and children (aged o-14 years) =0.3

#### Mean Deprivation Score of Equalized Income Groups (Decile)



### 匱乏人士的生活狀況

項目	匱乏者 負擔不起該項生活條件的比率 (推算全港18歲或以上人數)	非匱乏者 負擔不起該項生 活條件的比率
醫療		
定期檢查牙齒	85.8% (94萬)	15.7%
有急病時,不用輪候街症, 可向私家西醫求診	67.2% (74萬)	2.2%
購買醫生處方的藥物	65.8% (72萬)	6.3%
教育(此部份的百分比兒	只計算有學童的家庭)	
學生能夠購買課外書、補 充練習等	54.7% (27萬)	1.4%
學生能夠參加課外活動	61.3% (30萬)	1.8%

項目	匱乏者 負擔不起該項生活條件的比率 (推算全港18歲或以上人數)	非匱乏者 負擔不起該項生 活條件的比率
房屋食物及衣服		
家裡有活動空間,不用整 天屈在床上	20.3% (22萬)	2.1%
天氣寒冷時有足夠的禦寒 衣服	6.0% (7萬)	0%
社會聯繫		
親友結婚時能夠支付賀禮	37.2% (41萬)	0.4%
過年時能夠封利市給親友	23.5% (26萬)	0.2%
培訓		
有機會學習使用電腦	32.9% (36萬)	2.0%

### 匱乏人士的社會支援亦較低

#### 匱乏



	匱乏人士 達不到該項生活 條件的比率	非匱乏人士 達不到該項生活 條件的比率
如有需要做重要決定,有 人可以給你提意見	38.0%	7.3%
假如患病,有人可照顧你 或幫你料理家居事務	56.7%	12.2%
如有緊急需要時,有人可借錢(3000元)給你	61.0%	12.1%

#### 匱乏人士獲得較少機會

• 負擔不到生活必 需條件

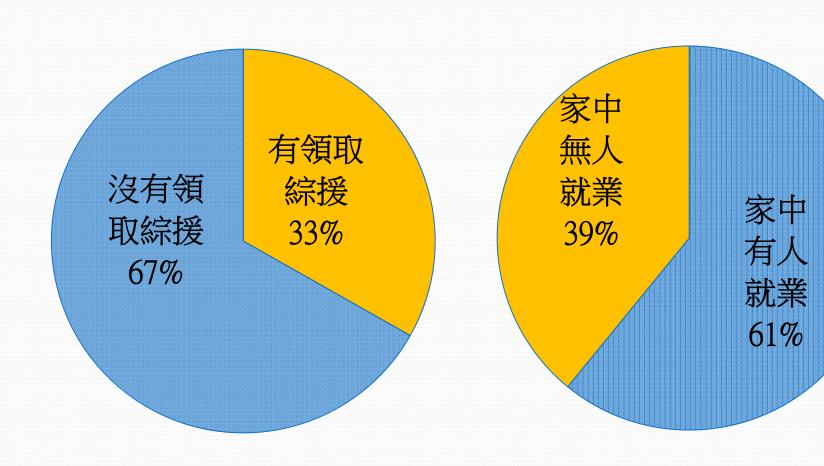
貴乏

## 機會

- ・就業
- 培訓
- 工作
- 別人支持/關心

	匱乏人士 的比率	非匱乏人士 的比率
較少教育及培訓的機會	66.9%	35.7%
較少就業的機會	57.9%	25.9 %
較少工作發展的機會	69.2%	33.2%
較少政府支援的機會	31.6.%	30.7 %
較少別人支持/關心的機會	37.8%	12.6%

# 大部份匱乏人士無領取綜援,家中亦有人就業



#### 部份弱勢組群更易落入匱乏狀況

	屬於獨居及 二老住戶	有殘疾或長 期病患	新來港人士	所有受訪者
落入匱乏狀況 的百分比	39.2%	40. 7%	36.6%	18.3%
平均負擔不起 的項目數目	4.1	4.2	4.4	1.9

#### 有較多兒童的家庭,其成員亦較 易落入匱乏狀況

家庭中的兒童數目	沒有兒童	有1名兒童	有2名兒童	有 <b>3</b> 名或以上 兒童
落入匱乏狀 況的百分比	17.0%	19.1%	23.8%	33.3%

#### Social Exclusion

Items	Do not have
	the item
Have leisure and sports facilities in your	21.7%
neighbourhood	
Have public place to gather with neighbours	17.5%
and friends in your neighbourhood	
Have access to convenient public	10.5%
transportation in the neighbourhood	
Can take transport for visiting relatives and	8.2%
friends	
Afford to visit hometown if needed	17.2%
Can offer a gift of money on occasion of	9.8%
wedding	

Items	Do not have
	the item
Can give lucky money to friends and relatives during	9.7%
Chinese New Year	
To be treated with respect by other people	6.9%
To be accepted by others for who you are	6.6%
Have someone to look after you and help you the	20.5%
housework when you are sick	
Have someone to turn to for money (up to HKD3000) in	21.2%
case of emergency	
Have someone to give advice about an important	13.0%
decision in your life	
Have basic English speaking and reading skills	48.0%
Have a mobile phone	4.3%
Can have one set of decent clothes	9.0%
Have leisure activities in the holiday	29.5%

